The Role of Nutrition in Managing Disease

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✓ Clinical
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✓ Industry
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✓ Government
✓ NGOs



Career Stage
✓ Students
✓ Postdocs
✓ Mid-Career
✓ Tenured
✓ Emeritus

Rise of Nutrition-related Diseases

- 39.8% of US adults in 2015-16 were obese
 18.5% of children and adolescents
- ~1 out of 10 Americans have type 2 diabetes
 More than 1 out of 3 have prediabetes
- Heart disease is responsible for 1 in every 4 deaths

PREVENTABLE!



www.CDC.gov, 2017-2019

Rise of Nutrition-related Diseases

- Cardiovascular diseases: \$317 billion/year
 - (\$193 B in direct healthcare, \$124 B in lost productivity)
- Type 2 diabetes: \$320 B/y

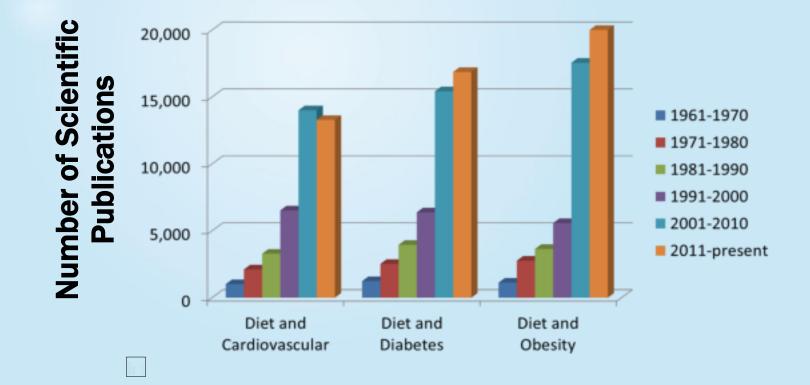
(\$112 B in direct healthcare, \$208 B in lost productivity)

• All obesity-related conditions: \$1.42 trillion/y (~8% of U.S. gross domestic product)

American Heart Association, *Heart Disease and Stroke Statistics*, 2016; The Milken Institute, *Weighing Down America*, 2016



Rise of Nutrition Science



Source: Pubmed/Medline (to Aug 2016)



Slide content from Dariush Mozaffarian, MD

Dietary Guidelines for Americans





Dietary Guidelines for Americans 2010

U.S. Department of Agriculture U.S. Department of Health and Human Services www.detoryguidel.es.gov



Dietary Reference Intakes

The National Academics of SCIENCES - ENGINEERING - MEDICINE

CONSENSUS STUDY REPORT





Role of nutrition in managing a disease

 Able to better understand and identify Distinctive Nutritional Requirements

 Nutritional requirements different for certain chronic disease patients than the normal population



Distinctive Nutritional Requirements

 Defining and identifying DNRs based on recognized scientific principles can help more patients





American Society for Nutrition Excellence in Nutrition Research and Practice www.nutrition.org

Thank you!